

Student Name: _____ ID: _____

District: _____ School Year: _____

School: _____ Class: _____

Month	1:				2:				3:			
Week	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Assessment Date												
Form Given												
Number Correct												
Number Incorrect												
Adjusted Score												

Month	4:				5:				6:			
Week	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Assessment Date												
Form Given												
Number Correct												
Number Incorrect												
Adjusted Score												

Forms Given: DIBELS 8th Edition goals use equating so it is important to know the forms given. Write the form identifier in the space above each score. For example -8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.5, 8.6

Calculated Scores: If not using a Data System, calculated scores can be computed manually and recorded above.

Maze Adjusted Score = Number Correct - (0.5 x Number Incorrect)

Month	7:				8:				9:			
Week	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Assessment Date												
Form Given												
Number Correct												
Number Incorrect												
Adjusted Score												

Month	10:				11:				12:			
Week	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Assessment Date												
Form Given												
Number Correct												
Number Incorrect												
Adjusted Score												

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 Maze Adjusted Score = Number Correct - (0.5 x Number Incorrect)

Name: _____ Date: _____

Practice Passage

Tom goes to a school far from his house. Every morning, he takes a school

art
bus
work

 to go to school. In the

afternoon
library
morning

, he also takes a bus home.



Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

The Ukulele

The ukulele is a stringed instrument that looks like a very small guitar. It is certainly

related to the **badger**
drum
guitar since both instruments are members of **and**
her
the lute family, but

guitars usually have six **arrows**
booklets
strings, and ukuleles have four or four **bikes**
sets
twins of two. The

ukulele was developed **as**
in
like Hawaii. It was developed from a Portuguese **danced**
stringed
winged

instrument, which was brought to the **islands**
ukuleles
waves by immigrants.

Ukuleles typically come in four **islands**
sizes
turns: soprano, concert, tenor, and baritone.

Each **all**
from
of these sizes has a distinct tone. **He**
My
You can learn to recognize which one **cuts**
is
says

which by listening to ukulele music **about**
toward
until your ear naturally alerts you to **our**
same
the size

of the instrument that is **being**
scaling
singing played. The smallest size is a **giant**
mammal
pocket ukulele, and

only sixteen inches long. **The**
With
Your largest ukulele is thirty-two inches long.

Keep going



For His The first ukuleles were built by immigrant beach cabinet fruit makers in the late nineteenth century. They Us With were embraced by the Hawaiian people as like too soon as they appeared. Their popularity gave had was encouraged by the last king of and no the islands. The king, whose nickname was my off the Merrie Monarch, was a great patron like near of the arts. Previous kings had converted at on to Christianity and suppressed the native arts and but yet culture like hula, surfing, and ancient chants news wallets and songs. But this king worked fun hard smooth to bring the native arts back down into on currency. The king loved to hear immigrant machine ukulele music, and he loved to play it me the himself and sing for guests. After I our died, his sister became queen and continued dreamed wondered his work. She was a great astronaut promoter stranger, singer, and composer of native music. A My Or famous song was composed by her.

Keep going



Mine
The
We
 ukulele first became popular in the
 apartment
jungle
mainland
 after a Hawaiian guitar

and ukulele
 bag
clump
group
 was featured at a festival in San Francisco
 in
next
with
 the early part of

the last
 battle
century
episode
 . Celebrities and songwriters began to play
 him
most
the
 ukulele. It became a

favorite instrument
 for
if
on
 hobby players. People liked the sound,
 and
this
with
 it was inexpensive,

easy to carry,
 and
ever
if
 easy to learn. Soon it was
 a
no
to
 staple of the so-called Jazz Age.

Her
The
We
 sound of the ukulele was suddenly
 everywhere
submerged
underneath
 .

But this was only the first
 alive
boom
staple
 period for the ukulele. With the
 close
jump
shut
 of the

Jazz Age, the popularity
 a
in
of
 the instrument began to decline. The
 century
look
sound
 had become

associated in people's minds
 beside
toward
with
 a light and carefree way of
 life
money
time
 and starting

with the Great Depression,
 he
it
up
 was no longer as popular on
 my
out
the
 radio. However, after

Keep going



World War II **how there where** was another ukulele boom maybe because **buckles soldiers weapons** returning by way of Hawaii often **brought flocked stood** ukuleles back with them as keepsakes. **Lately Never Soon** a major manufacturer began mass producing **forest plastic water** ukuleles, which were so affordable that **anybody mules neither** could buy one. Ukuleles became widely **fried paid used** in schools to teach musical appreciation. **From There Where** was another slow decline in the **gravitation popularity vibration** of the ukulele in

subsequent decades. Thankfully today, however, we are in the middle of the third ukulele

boom since the instrument was first brought to the mainland.



Name: _____ Date: _____

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afternoon
library
morning

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Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

The Perseids

If you go outside on a dark night in the middle of the late summer in the Northern

Hemisphere, you might get lucky and see part of the Perseid meteor shower. A meteor is

the flash of **dark** **light** **noise** we see when a meteoroid, a **night** **piece** **world** of dust or debris left behind

as **in** **out** the wake of a comet, enters **and** **my** **the** Earth's atmosphere. A meteor is what

all **his** **we** often call a falling star or **floppy** **shooting** **throwing** star.

Usually you must stay up **away** **dark** **late**, far past your usual bed time, **one** **to** **with** see the

most intense Perseid showers, **at** **for** **with** meteors blazing across the sky every **any** **big** **few** seconds.

These showers are sometimes called **meteor** **summer** **thunder** storms when the activity becomes frenzied

enough **level** **many** : up to one thousand meteors in **a** **by** **his** single hour. Some people like to **clip** **hand** **take**

a blanket from the house and **buy** **cook** **lie** outside on the lawn to view **none** **these** **whose** displays. There

Keep going



are even people who **make** themselves a snack in advance or **a** thermos of hot tea or **her** **not**

cocoa **if** **she** **to** enjoy while watching the meteors.

Even **aboard** **because** **though** the most intense meteor activity usually **grades** **occurs** **vies** between

midnight and dawn, the Perseid **baths** **lawns** **showers** can be seen in the evening **also** **this** **yet**. If you are

watching the sky **at** **in** **out** the evening and happen to **get** **have** **take** very lucky, you might see a

few **rare** **wrong** but extremely memorable earth-grazer: a long, **gross** **ready** **slow**, colorful meteor

traveling horizontally across the **false** **new** **whole** span of evening sky.

The Perseid **baby** **meteor** **poetry** shower occurs every year. At its **hill** **peak** **sky**, during the second

week in August, **in** **out** **with** the hours just before dawn, as **fewer** **many** **short** as eighty meteors per hour

may **be** **pour** **talk** visible. The parent body of the Perseid **meteors** **parties** **secrets** is the comet Swift-Tuttle,

Keep going



discovered by Lewis Swift and its so Horace Parnell Tuttle just three days apart beyond over .

The Swift-Tuttle is the largest known issue object verb that passes by the Earth repeatedly.

His It Sky takes over one hundred years to find guard orbit the sun. The last time it ate set was visible from

Earth was before you began peaked were born. It will appear again over a his to century from now.

The Perseid meteor hours nations showers are called that because they seem by if to originate

from the large constellation of Perseus in than when the northern sky. However, the real

source temple year of the meteor shower is the cereal dust flower and debris left in the wake let of to the Swift-

Tuttle comet. When the Earth grows passes sings through the comet's wake, some of my one this dust and

debris enters the atmosphere and left not ignites. The bright bursts of light if since that streak across

the sky, which we call rise show shooting stars, are flaming bits of river space tree dust. But sometimes

Keep going ►

the meteors are

not
with
yet

 completely burnt up in their rapid

call
flight
galaxy

 through the atmosphere.

If they do actually land on the Earth's surface, then they are called meteorites.



Name: _____ Date: _____

Practice Passage

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morning

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Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

Opera Singers

When I think of opera singers, I picture highly emotional, big people in elaborate

costumes. I picture them standing in the **color** **middle** **prequel** of a stage with their arms **loudly** **slightly** **wrongly** raised from their sides, and their **mouths** **phones** **toes** shaped like an “O”. I imagine **him** **mine** **them** singing long, prolonged words I can’t **accelerate** **cooperate** **understand**, with their voices swooping and swerving **and** **next** **still** bouncing and wobbling. Why do opera **clappers** **giraffes** **singers** sing like that?

The short answer **goes** **is** **runs** they sing like that because they **aren’t** **don’t** **haven’t** use microphones and they need to **hold** **reach** **stage** a whole hall of people, from **her** **my** **the** front to the back, over a **full** **long** **tall** orchestra, without damaging their voices. Also, **an** **my** **or** opera is usually between two and **a** **he** **it** half and three hours long. Between **lessons** **stores** **trains**, coaching, rehearsals and performances, an opera **hunter** **singer** **word** spends many hours every day singing. **By** **For** **The** opera style

Keep going



of singing helps to articulate
conserve the voice.
imagine

The opera singing technique did
ran developed in Italy a long time ago
was near . It was
yet

called by Italian words just
many mean “beautiful singing.” The mouth is alerted
that opened wide to
shut

amplify the sound, and my
so mouth, jaw, and throat are relaxed in
the now let the song come
to

out without falling
rehearsing the vocal chords. The strength to damage
straining forget the sound comes
support

from the abdomen, and
call the singer must carefully manage their breathing
why showing to produce
yelling

long, intricate phrases. This book
friend of singing is best expressed in dark
kind left sounds.
vowel

English-speaking listeners may not understand but
his words because most operas were
the

written in
over Italian, German, or French. In the long
with old days, when you went to the
true

bird
music you were handed a little book at
opera to the door that contained the translation
when

Keep going



any of the lyrics which would be sung against nowhere onstage. These days, however, you are more likely to just read the subtitled translation listened above the opera stage – or, if mighty steady measured projected they we you watch the opera on television, the abdomens mistakes subtitles at the bottom of the screen. Could Not Will all opera singers are big, but best some tall are. It has become a truism as in over our world to say that opera books pitchers singers are fat. They are not. Some arm flute opera singers believe that a bigger body hops is says better able to support a bigger family piano sound. Other people say that opera singers are dance tell not as big as they look, but then want that years of breath training has distracted expanded tightened their rib cages. Like most other forms rounds shapes of art, the more you learn about onto through the history and the techniques and down even odd the personalities involved in it, the best more now you appreciate the

Keep going



artwork. Opera originated **during** the Renaissance, in the Italian city **of** Florence,
taking **to**
without **way**

where it quickly split into two **fat** types: one was formal and dignified **and**
main **from** was
side **let**

usually performed at a royal **court**, while the other was boisterous and **comical**, and
flush **quieter**
pillar **subdued**

was performed on outdoor stages **at** festivals. However, it was in the Romantic **era**
her **idea**
up **novel**

that opera as we know it **came** into being, with rich and emotive **fatal** performances
made **rib**
said **vocal**

and the “beautiful” style of **singing**. Operas are still being written today, but many of
training
walking

them are “rock operas”!



Name: _____ Date: _____

Practice Passage

Tom goes to a school far from his house. Every morning, he takes a school

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Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

Hurricane

A hurricane is a kind of tropical cyclone. A tropical cyclone is a storm **and that who** begins over the warm waters of **a it so** tropical ocean. It features strong winds **and not such** heavy rains that swirl around a **calm modern sweet** center. For a tropical storm to **become prevent stream** a hurricane, the maximum sustained winds **have must walk** be blowing faster than 74 miles **due per to** hour, which is an indicator of **half my the** intensity of the storm.

Hurricanes are **blossomed categorized hypnotized** by their wind speed and ranked **amid from off** one to five. The lowest category **by of that** hurricanes has winds that just meet **no the your** maximum sustained wind requirement. The highest **category tragedy umbrella** of hurricanes has winds of more **fast than who** 156 miles per hour. Sometimes the **decorum maximum strength** sustained winds blow much, much faster **from since than** this. Hurricane winds have sometimes been **devoured measured puzzled** at over 225 miles per

Keep going



hour!

Characters
Hurricanes
Railroads

are one type of tropical cyclone.

Early
Lastly
Only

those tropical cyclones

far
my
the

that originate in Atlantic basin or in the eastern

also
if
or

central North Pacific oceans

chainsaws
hurricanes
sandwiches

are called . Many hurricanes begin and end out

at
from
past

sea, never making

along
that
yet

landfall anywhere. Those do come to land usually die

and
in
out

after just a day or

But
If
Soon

two. they can be very destructive while

long
they
we

last, causing floods and sometimes

dreams
houses
meals

sweeping and boats out into the open

book
mind
sea

A hurricane that made landfall in

again
the
with

Florida Keys in the middle of

his
the
when

last century is still considered among

her
sure
the

most intense storms in the history

each
of
up

the

United States. This hurricane had

games
links
winds

and pressure so powerful that it

knocked
quicken
sizzled

a train delivering emergency relief

freezers
supplies
tickets

right off the tracks. It also

preventively
ridiculously
temporarily

Keep going



washed out nearly all of the **bunk
land
smell** bridges connecting the islands. When the **crab
party
storm** surges withdrew and the winds quieted **down
into
up**, people found fishing boats perched in **as
my
the** tops of trees.

Hurricane season begins **ever
in
what** the late spring and continues into **his
such
the** fall. It peaks in late summer. **Each
Next
Past** year there are usually a handful **from
of
that** hurricanes. A few of those are **bravely
slowly
usually** major hurricanes, requiring people living on **her
the
where** coast to make careful storm preparations **each
if
or** sometimes to evacuate the area completely.

**For
In
Till** years, hurricanes have been given names **and
by
on** meteorologists and news agencies to talk **about
down
near** them and share information. In earlier **films
jeeps
times**, hurricanes were named after the places **but
like
or** things they hit. But now they **are
miss
sing** given names like people

Keep going



are. The National Hurricane Center criticizes
maintains lists of names, alternating male and
separates

coast
female names in alphabetical order. You can bust
trucking own how many hurricanes there have
tell

been in a given year by the letter at
out of the alphabet of the last hurricane into
than when some
that

year. Sometimes names get recycled, but when a hurricane is especially strong and

destructive, its name is never used again for any other hurricane.



Name: _____ Date: _____

Practice Passage

Tom goes to a school far from his house. Every morning, he takes a school

art
bus
work

 to go to school. In the

afternoon
library
morning

, he also takes a bus home.



Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

What is a Victorian?

Have you ever heard someone refer to a house as “a Victorian?” What does

“Victorian” mean?

The term “Victorian” comes
feels
takes from the name of a former color
paint
queen of England,
Queen Victoria. The expression “Victorian era” denies
plots
refers to the period during which she
had
meant
ruled . Many important changes took place in my
so
the Victorian era, including profound
changes to daily
ever
rainy life. In fact, many historians say she
that
which modern life as we know it
began
chose
walked during the era.

During the Victorian code
era
lake , there was an incredible amount of alphabetical
international
technological
progress. Railroads, steamships, cameras, and sewing animals
fabrics
machines were invented. Electric
lights also became dislocated
individual
widespread . Medicine steadily improved. For the first book
month
time in

Keep going



history, people could connect instantly **before over till** long distances through the telegraph, a **bottle system train** for sending messages along a wire. **Accept Imagine Request** how different life must have been **before inside toward** these things!

Modernity improved life in **many only shady** ways, but it also created new **challenges scratches trophies**.

For example, advances in agriculture and **chapters industry painting** fueled a population boom in which London **became landed reduced** the biggest city in the world. **As It Of** cities grew larger and factories became **green more some** common, there was also an increase **a by in** poverty, pollution, and crime.

Some of **my the what** earliest police forces were created in **promise response trouble** to these trends. Many historians have **also few never** suggested that there was an increase **in on out** anxiety during this period due to **all none that** the rapid changes. Victorian era novels, **far such which** as those featuring

Keep going



Sherlock Holmes, reflect

anxiety

nerve

sweat

 about science, crime, social class, and England's

false

global

tricky

 culture.

Housing underwent some important changes

above

against

during

 the Victorian era, too. To keep

in

of

up

 with the growing population, many new

crimes

houses

stages

 had to be built. Thanks to

new

soft

still

 technologies like railroads, these new houses

could

had

tried

 be built out of durable materials,

for

like

so

 brick and stone. Many houses built

beside

during

onto

 the Victorian era survive today because

as

of

we

 increased access to these materials.

So

how

now

what

 is a Victorian house? A Victorian

clock

era

note

 house refers to any house built

beneath

between

during

 the Victorian period. The house might

be

melt

take

 a mansion, a medium-sized house, or

a

his

my

 series of small houses that are

connected

destroyed

haunted

 to one another. In other words,

Keep going



each the your term “Victorian” describes the house’s age, but ever not its style. That said, Victorian houses ever far often had features that older houses did for not so : lights, hot water, and plumbing. They also but so tended to conform to popular styles no of upon the time, such as the gothic revival style word youth , which imitated the appearance of medieval buildings feathers impacts , and the Queen Anne style, notable along for only its large round towers.

Because Victorian clip era lady houses are some of the oldest houses offices traces with modern features and styles, it adds is runs often possible to identify them by sight taste world . Queen Victoria had the second longest fire house reign in England’s history. If you see an old but modern house, there is a good chance it is a Victorian.



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Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

Double Dutch

Double Dutch is a rope skipping game. In Double Dutch, two ropes are cut read in spun opposite directions by two rope-spinners, toward unless while one or more players jumps inside the want your spaces of the two spinning ropes. Just Many Slow like the game of single jump car rope suit, the trick is to use rhythmic, expensive foreign patterned movements to avoid getting touched by my no the whirling rope.

It is a very disheartening entertaining inconsiderate sport to watch, both because of no other the suspense of wondering how long the bench judge player can last and because the motions are dance trick so rhythmic and graceful. Sometimes the bars ropes suits speed up and sometimes they slow big down high. When the ropes are spinning at all his their fastest, they blur so that you can have say hardly see them. No one knows exactly loudly sternly how the game originated, but some build jump think it might have

Keep going



started in ancient forms times weeks, when rope making was a common and so the specialized profession.

Rope spinners would tie two hands strands trucks of a plant called hemp to a but my wheel and then

walk backward while jumping planning twisting the strands into a single strong couch dirt rope. While the rope

spinners worked, boy bands ducks runners would dash back and forth delivering bundles houses suits of hemp,

and they often had from to when jump over or duck under the building cleaning twisting ropes stretched out in

their paths. In Of To do this effectively required quick feet, a my or good eye, and body strength.

The Dutch paid told were the first people to make double gym rope track jumping into a systematic

sport with colorful definite tasteless rules. They brought the game to no rural this country, which is why it

was chased given named after them.

Double Dutch became very grassy innocent popular in urban areas all over the United States.

Keep going



Ever
Never
Often

people sang rhymed verses while spinning

now
the
your

ropes and jumping, and the

challenge

as
of
up

reciting old or coming up with

new
tall
thin

verses became an important part of

and
my
the

game. However, after the Second World War

go
the
who

popularity of the game began

to

always
angrily
steadily

decline. Some people think the decline

into
of
that

the sport was due to the

spread
trail
volume

of radios and then television. Others

focus
made
think

it had something to do with

false
my
the

fact that there were fewer and

bitter
fewer
more

parks and open spaces in cities

at
for
when

jumping rope in.

But in the

decade
number
tractor

of the 1970s, the sport was

extinct
painted
revived

and given a fresh set of

labs
paints
rules

for competition. It was adapted from

a
how
it

street or schoolyard pastime into a

minuscule
regular
straight

team sport. As the new version

down
of
to

the rope jumping sport became more

Keep going



content
fatigued
popular

with young people, free styles of

jumping
rapping
splashing

rope emerged onto the scene.

The

jumpers
singers
vendors

began doing flips, dance moves, and

extra
fuzzy
worse

complex footwork while

jumping.

Double Dutch

has
is
says

now a recognized varsity sport in

creepy
either
many

public high

schools. The National Double Dutch League

has
sings
takes

camp and tournaments every year

in

that
which
your

teams from nearly every country on

Earth
ice
roster

participate and compete against

each other

for
in
win

prizes. Maybe someday Double Dutch will be an Olympic game!



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Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

A Hike to Remember

That breezy tropical morning Moira, Jim, and Silas pedaled their bicycles on the asphalt road up through the mountains to the trailhead at Reef Bay. It was an hour's ordeal

and bikes people winds arrived at their destination exhausted and breezy lively sweaty.

Dismounting, they left their bicycles semi-concealed from in or the dense bushes by

the road, and if with Moira fastened the straps of her bicycle knapsack swimsuit that contained their three

bottles of oxygen soap water, three sandwiches, a sketchbook, and a box hedge sheet of artist pencils.

Moira sang in bidirectional competitive disconnected phrases to herself as she strode ahead back upset in her

hiking boots and shorts, bare cold orange legs flashing in the sunrays that blazed hopped raced down

through the thick, leafy green forest town trail canopy. Jim followed her in and back near out of the

chilling shadows, stepping carefully from in over twisted roots and boulders. Behind Jim

Keep going 

biked jumped wobbled Silas, who had shorter legs and at long on moments had to break into a dance jog song to keep up with his older bicycles humans siblings .

The rock-strewn trail descended in switchback feet moats turns through a virgin rainforest deep with fires shadows water and ringing with startling bird songs, and or with the humidity of the stagnant air found made worked the three children sweat even harder.

People They We heard the ringing and clattering of my our the waterfall from far off. When they covered rolled stepped into the narrow clearing from the branches depths rocks of the forest, they all stood

educated frightened immobile for a moment, gazing at a melting secluded winding pool surrounded by bare, smooth rocks. Noise Rock Water thundered down from high above and chilled slammed trickled in many different small streams into big each the pool.

Keep going ►

“Beautiful,” Moira said. “Yes, magical,” Jim asked
queried
replied .

Jim stepped down into the pool and
out
so waded, up to his knees in cotton
rock
water , across

to the petroglyphs. The intricate beef
grass
stone carvings were just a few feet above
between
until the

water’s surface. One could only hide
see
turn them dimly in the filtered, emerald-green

electric
jungle
ocean light.

Jim scooped dark water in both
fisted
the hands and poured it over the rock
shore
water to make

the petroglyphs stand out less
more
other clearly. Some of the carvings looked at
like
to animals,

others like human faces – while mine
others
rocks seemed to be mere abstract geometric

liquids
plants
zigzags , spirals, and other patterns.

Moira took both
her
our sketchbook and pencil box out of dark
some
the knapsack and Silas

Keep going



watched as she made
sang
threw rapid pencil drawings.

“They’re at least three thousand inches
tons
years old,” Silas said in a murmuring

exclaim
undertone
whistle . “Do you know that?”

Silas had eaten
read
talked about these carvings in his color-illustrated desert
jungle
school textbooks,

but it made him oddly hilarious
lightheaded
unconscious to stand here and see them exactly
mightily
speedily where they

had been made three thousand echoes
miles
years ago.

Then Jim looked straight up and
for
to said, “Wow.” Silas and Moira craned many
some
their

necks to gaze upward also.

Thousands a
in
of white butterflies were whirling in the air
rock
water over the dark pool.

At the box
road
top of the roaring falls, Silas saw even
no
one more darting butterflies, with quick

Keep going



flashes at
in
of yellow and orange fluttering amid the basket
cloud
shadow of white.

Silas suddenly asked, “What’s at
some
the lifespan of a butterfly?” Moira shut a
her
pink

sketchbook, clicked her tongue on the end
middle
roof of her mouth and replied, “Oh.

Some
These
Who ? Just a few days, I think.”

Silas shivered, thinking about these prehistoric petroglyphs deep down below and

the beautiful, transitory butterflies fluttering in the clear sunlight high above.



Name: _____ Date: _____

Practice Passage

Tom goes to a school far from his house. Every morning, he takes a school

art
bus
work

 to go to school. In the

afternoon
library
morning

, he also takes a bus home.



Correct: _____

Incorrect: _____

Adjusted Score: _____

Swimming in the Ancient World

Human beings have been swimming for a long time. In a cave in the Sahara Desert,

from
in
upon

Egypt, there are rock paintings that

may
need
will

be 10,000 years old that appear

as
but
to

show people swimming. It might seem

clever
strange
uneasy

to think of swimming in a

last
ripe
very

dry and sandy desert—and some

animals
deserts
scholars

do not believe that the figures

in
near
out

the painting are actually swimming—but

at
for
on

the time the paintings were made,

a
in
the

climate was different, and the Sahara

flew
shone
was

wet and green.

Wall carvings excavated

away
from
over

the ruins of a palace in

from
perhaps
what

is now Iraq,

that date to

exact
some
the

860s BC, show Assyrian soldiers swimming

across
beside
under

a river. Some

swim freely, and

others
people
sailors

use inflated animal skins as flotation

aids
cores
paints

.

The world's oldest swimming pool, known

as
in
on

the “Great Bath,” was constructed

Keep going



in **also** **that** **what** is now Pakistan in the 3rd millennium BC. **Base** **It** **Land** was made of bricks that
 were **carved** **dwelled** **sealed** water-tight with tar, and there are **aids** **hills** **steps** leading into it at either end.
He **It** **That** is about twenty-three feet wide, thirty-nine **feet** **ruins** **pools** long, and eight feet deep.
 Scholars **believe** **convince** **ponder** the pool was used for rituals **by** **or** **yet** religious ceremonies.
 The ancient Greeks were **good** **hollow** **late** swimmers. Theirs was a maritime culture
but **nor** **that** used boats for fishing, trade, and **bath** **class** **war**, so children were taught to swim **as** **by** **if**
 their parents when they were very **ancient** **coarse** **young**. Plato, the great Greek philosopher, said
that **whom** **your** an educated person should know how **a** **it** **to** read, write, and swim. Young men
built **held** **were** trained for adulthood and military service **in** **of** **yet** gymnasiums; like our modern
 gyms, the **ceremonies** **gymnasiums** **soldiers** were places for athletics and exercise, **committing** **including** **loathing**

Keep going



swimming, but the young men who attended painted yearned them also studied academic subjects.

Young animals cultures women did not go to the gymnasiums; pools they we were trained in domestic skills

and battled perceived married at a young age. But, there is may rose one famous swimmer who was a

myth rival woman : Hydna of Scione. In 480 BC, how if when the Greeks were engaged in a craft pride sea

battle with the Persians, Hydna and her some their father swam ten miles out into over the very sea

during a storm and dove close for under the Persian ships. Together, they cut no on the ropes holding

the ships in place, causing phasing warning them to drift away and crash above for into each other.

Like the Greeks, the ancient complex spare Romans loved water. They built public

bathhouses flotations scaffolding that had hot pools and cold pools sounds walls for getting clean and relaxing in,

and only so swimming pools for exercise. Watery spectacles built named were arranged for the

Keep going 

emperors in lakes for
next
or flooded amphitheaters; sometimes naval battles were

far-flung
low-flying
re-enacted, and sometimes women, acting as water nymphs, left
put
tried on displays of

synchronized swimming. The column's
ship's
world's first heated swimming pool was built by
in
on

Gaius Maecenas, a wealthy Roman politician and
from
to patron of the arts. The pool had
saw
was

heated by wood fires that burned all
in
to a basement underneath it. It was surrounded by

luxurious gardens that included statues, libraries, an aviary, and a place to ride horses.



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Deep Sea Treasure

More than a century after the Titanic hit an iceberg and sank into the depths of the North Atlantic Ocean, the remains of the ship were hit again, this time by a small submarine.

The small, two-person sub was filming a her the documentary when intense currents overwhelmed the light plane vehicle. No one onboard was harmed. And our some the only damage to the sub was a by it rust stain on one side. It's certain harsh unclear if the wreck of the Titanic enveloped sustained thought any damage.

The collision was revealed for in out court documents filed during a legal battle impact transit. The case involves a company eager a for to “cut open the hull and extract artifacts briefcases moisture” from the sunken ship. They are cutting lighting seeking legal permission to do so. Though his many loud items have previously been recovered from a or the shipwreck area,

Keep going



no one has ever been
known
sang permitted to seize anything from inside by
the
our ship.

One of the items the company
island
ocean hopes to retrieve is a wireless telegraph around
except
from

a soundproof room. This is the free
same
wrong telegraph that was used to transmit distress
mellow
playful

calls shortly before the ship sank. For
In
On 1912, the device was considered state-of-the-art

compass
reference
technology

Among the last messages sent out had
used
were these:

“We are putting passengers off as
in
to small boats. Women and children in

boats
forms
light . Cannot last much longer. Losing power.”

A
From
The final message was: “Come quick. Engine pipe
room
scale nearly full.”

The last time that animals
divers
fish got a close look at the book
time
wreck of the Titanic, the ship

Keep going 

didn't act look smell to be in very good shape. Big Free Some experts predict that the wreckage might
 and only right have another 30 years before the cavern interior unknown structure collapses upon itself.
 Scientists blame a is to newly discovered form of bacteria, which has is sits eating away at the
 rusted iron, gradually thankfully uneasily breaking it down. Eventually, all the dust light metal will disintegrate
 entirely. One scientist said for that under it is fascinating how the Titanic do go is being consumed
 by the ocean while providing tempting thinking shelter for a remarkably diverse number in of some sea
 creatures.

The Titanic is one for of to the most famous ships in history, demolished harvested recognized at the
 time for its fancy collar design thought and solid construction. Capable of holding 2,400
cupboards passengers musicals and roughly 900 crew members, the flexible monstrous resistant ship weighed over

Keep going



46,000-tons. It measured 882 cells
feet long, the length of four city blocks
hours . Onboard castles
grasses

was a swimming pool, a crop
gym , numerous elegant cafes, and several plush dining
storm milling
slapping

rooms.

Apparently, the Titanic fell to each
ice seabed in two pieces and now grasps
the rests at
sails

the bottom of the Atlantic Ocean. Should
Though it went down, just four days before
When beside its
into

maiden voyage, several millionaires were among
before the passengers. So, there is speculation
untold

for many other treasures, such as gold and
from by diamond jewelry, might be recovered.
that not

One of the millionaires who went down with a Titanic was Benjamin
time her
tip the

Guggenheim. He drowned along
hence with his chauffeur, René Pernot, and be
under his valet,
to

Victor Giglio. Guggenheim's French mistress and
on her maid were also aboard, but
yet

Keep going



Guggenheim

made
sat
worked

 sure they got onto a lifeboat

forever
support
together

 . He and his valet then

returned

by
on
to

 their stateroom to get dressed. After pinning a rose in his buttonhole,

Guggenheim is reported to have said, “We’ve dressed up in our best and are prepared to go

down like gentlemen.”



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Backyard Foxes

One Sunday in April, the Phan family woke to discover that a family of foxes had taken up residence in their backyard. Mr. Phan, who was the first **from in to** spot the animals, counted two adults **and for not** four kits, which is what baby **animals foxes people** are called. He told his wife **over that under** breakfast that from the look of **it my the** adults, they appeared to be a **baby family herd** of red foxes, a variety fairly **annoying common noisy** to the area.

As Mrs. Phan **poured shared talked** another cup of coffee, she confessed **for she to** seeing a long, furry animal with **empty purple short** legs and a bushy tail sniffing **around grass quietly** the far edge of the property **another several years** weeks earlier, sometime around early March. “**A But I** thought it was just some neighbor’s **car dog tail** that had gotten loose, but I **bet run say** that was the mother fox searching **for if to** a suitable place to make a **den hole meal**,” she said.

Keep going



Her husband agreed that an
some
the animal she'd described was probably a cat
dog
fox,
 though he questioned if it was each
one
the vixen, which is what a female bird
cat
fox is called. He
 pointed out that blue
red
tiny foxes are typically monogamous creatures and each
if
that a pair will
 usually mate for nice
time
life. When the time came to start a
or
to family both the male and the
animal
child
female worked together to build a burrow and
but
yet raise the young.
 Mrs. Phan sipped each
her
water coffee and studied her husband's face as
if
on he spread
 strawberry jam on a bread
knife
slice of toast. "Exactly when did you ascertain
become
learn such a wildlife
 expert?" she teased.

Mr. Phan exercised
shrugged
touched his shoulders and grinned because he cornered
disagreed
suspected that his
 wife, a retired school driver
student
teacher, was merely teasing him about his complimentary
enthusiastic
unsatisfactory

Keep going



reading habits. He had been an **avid** **evil** **odd** reader throughout his life and someone **both** **he** **who** loved learning. Since settling into retirement, **an** **his** **some** appetite for knowledge had increased to **each** **high** **the** degree that now he could easily **digest** **forget** **return** two or three books a week.

Always **Lately** **Never**, he read about urban wildlife and **both** **plant** **the** consequences of humans inhabiting homes bordering **city** **rural** **urban** environments.

A family of foxes wasn't **a** **my** **the** threat. The Phans' children were all **grownups** **outside** **younger**, living elsewhere. The couple also didn't **catch** **have** **think** any pets that might interact with **all** **new** **the** foxes, which can become aggressive when **cornered** **harnessed** **isolated**.

Overall, red foxes were rather shy **animals** **readers** **people** that preferred to hunt mostly at **home** **night** **work** and didn't waste time rummaging around **in** **over** **with** garbage cans like raccoons.

Keep going



They were caretakers omnivores teachers who could make a meal out a in of just about anything from crickets and caterpillars organizations professionals to mice and birds. They'd eat bikes cards snakes, frogs, birds, berries, and just about any no other insect, even earthworms.

The fact that all ever the kits were now old enough to enter leave see the den for rough and tumble food play time sessions meant they had already been done eaten weaned from their mother's milk. They would begin never soon be allowed to hunt alongside their humans raccoons parents, who would teach them how to dig eat set burrows where they could hide surplus dirt food kits for later.

Mr. Phan got up from in under the table and pressed his face out to with the window. "Honey," he said, squinting away into over the sunlight. "Do you know where a I may left my binoculars?"

"I'll get them for you, dear," his wife said.



Maze Adjusted Score

[illegible]